

2021 Central New York **NATIVE PLANT** Shopping Guide



New Jersey tea
(*Ceanothus americanus*)
is one of many beautiful plants
that support specialist bees

Compiled by
Habitat Gardening in Central New York



a chapter of Wild Ones:
Native Plants, Natural Landscapes

About HGCNY and Wild Ones



Habitat Gardening in Central New York (HGCNY) is a chapter of Wild Ones: Native Plants, Natural Landscapes (wildones.org/), a national not-for-profit environmental education and advocacy organization.

Our mission is to promote environmentally sound landscaping practices to encourage biodiversity through the preservation, restoration and establishment of native plant communities.

Learn about our programs and resources, including our free e-newsletter and our annual native plant sale on the web at hgcny.org/ and on Facebook at facebook.com/hgcny.

Thank you for using our CNY Native Plant Shopping Guide

HGCNY creates this Guide each year to help you find native plants to purchase. We invite native plant nurseries in CNY to provide a list of native plants they plan to sell during the growing season. We review their selections and compile this Guide, which may be freely downloaded, printed, and shared. The nurseries in this Guide do not pay to be included, nor are they paid to participate. View online or download additional copies of this Guide from our website at hgcny.org/projects/shopping/.

The plants are listed two ways, though we encourage you to use the scientific names:

Section 1: By scientific name for ferns, grasses/sedges/rushes, wildflowers, vines, shrubs, and trees

Section 2: By common name for each of these plant types

This Guide's definition of "native"

HGCNY favors the Darke/Tallamy functional definition of "native" as found in *The Living Landscape*: "***A plant or animal that has evolved in a given place over a period of time sufficient to develop complex and essential relationships with the physical environment and other organisms in a given ecological community.***"

We make judgments about which plants to include based on The Biota of North America database at bonap.org/. The plants included in this Guide may not be strictly native to CNY, but they should be native to the Northeast in general.

The codes we use in our Guide

List entries in **BOLD** type: These plants are "Biodiversity All-Stars" according to Doug Tallamy and William Cullina, so they contribute to increasing biodiversity. We encourage you to include these in your landscape!

S for Species and C for Cultivar: This Guide includes native plant species, *not cultivars*. An exception for now: some cultivars of plants that require both a male and female plant (e.g. winterberry) and those species that are compromised in some way (e.g. American elm). **Cultivars** of native plants (increasingly termed "nativars") are generally propagated vegetatively to preserve selected traits attractive to people. They may or may not retain the important habitat properties of the species. **Species**, on the other hand, provide genetic diversity and provide desirable habitat qualities. Read more about the Wild Ones position "*Nativars: Where do they fit in?*" available at: hgcny.org/learn/factsheets/.

L for Local: Plants grown from **local** ecotype seeds and plants are indicated by an "L." Why is this important? For example, a red maple from the South and one from the Northeast are both *Acer rubrum*, BUT the local ecotype plant will better match local conditions.

IMPORTANT: Local ecotype is NOT the same as locally-grown, although local ecotype plants are often grown locally. We applaud our nurseries for increasingly propagating plants from locally-collected seeds. We encourage you to choose these plants.

Shopping tips

- **Use the full scientific name**, including the first (*Genus*) and second (*species*) names. Sometimes knowing the particular variety is important, too, and is noted as “var.” Some scientific names have been updated to more accurately reflect plants’ evolutionary history and relationships. We’ve included updated names as well as commonly used synonyms to simplify using references that may use older names. *Common names are not as accurate and may refer to more than one plant.* We’ve included a list of common names for convenience but we encourage you to use scientific names when you research and choose plants.
- **Use native plant references** to research and plan your purchases. Know the conditions of your own site and choose plants that will thrive in those conditions. *Bring your books and lists with you when you shop!*
- **Read plant labels carefully.** *Be aware that many stores or nurseries may use plant labels that say “Native,” but they may be native to the continent, not to the Northeast.* Plants native to the Pacific Northwest, for example, are not necessarily native in CNY.
- **Patronize nurseries that sell nursery-propagated native plants** from seeds or cuttings. Never buy plants dug from the wild (or dig them from the wild yourself). Ask nurseries about the source of their plants.
- **Buy pesticide-free plants.** Increasingly, plants are treated with *systemic* pesticides: pesticides incorporated into the plant that don’t wash off and can linger in the soil for years. These pesticides (banned in some countries) may harm pollinators when they visit the plant. Buying Organic-certified plants ensures that no pesticides were used, but many plants are not labeled as such. *Explore this issue further with each vendor.*
- **CALL AHEAD** to confirm nursery hours and the **availability of your desired plants** before setting out.

To learn more, we recommend:

Native plant websites:

New York Flora Atlas: newyork.plantatlas.usf.edu/ – **Important:** Filter for “Native”

Biota of No. America Program: bonap.org/ - Shows native range of plants (green=native; blue=non-native)

Native Plants for Birds at audubon.org/plantsforbirds - Audubon list

Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center at wildflower.org/plants/ by state, size; includes cultural conditions

Native plant books: **Note** that some of these include plants native to other parts of the continent:

Joel Baines: *Native Plants for Native Birds*, published by Ithaca’s Cayuga Bird Club

Donald Leopold: *Native Plants of the Northeast: A Guide for Gardening and Conservation*

William Cullina: *Wildflowers: A Guide to Growing and Propagating Native Flowers of No. America*

William Cullina: *Native Trees, Shrubs, & Vines*

William Cullina: *Native Ferns, Moss, & Grasses*

Habitat gardening books – **Highly recommended!:**

Douglas Tallamy *Nature’s Best Hope: A New Approach to Conservation that Starts in Your Yard*

Rick Darke and Doug Tallamy *The Living Landscape: Designing for beauty and biodiversity*

Douglas Tallamy *Bringing Nature Home: How You Can Sustain Wildlife with Native Plants*

Sara Stein *Noah’s Garden: Restoring the Ecology of Our Own Back Yards* – an enduring classic!

Discussion course: HGCNY has created a 6-session discussion course called “*Caring for Our Piece of the Earth*” for use in small groups or for individuals. FREE to download at hgcnny.org/projects/course/.

Habitat gardening websites:

HGCNY website at hgcnny.org/ – describes our programs and projects; links to more information Stewardship Garden at ourhabitatgarden.org/ - An example of a local HGCNY habitat garden

Participating nurseries

We recommend you always CALL AHEAD to confirm hours and plant availability before setting out on your shopping trip.

<p>Amanda's Garden 8030 Story Road Dansville, NY 14437 (585) 750-6288 amandasnativeplants.com/</p>	<p>Butterfly Effect butterflyeffectplants@gmail.com (315) 719-6022 butterflyeffectplants.com/</p>	<p>The Fernery 108 Whitehouse Rd. Hartwick, NY 13348 theferneryatwhitehouse.com/</p>
<p>Go Native! perennials 3134 East Lake Rd. Skaneateles, NY 13152 (240) 626-5209 or (315) 727-9405 growingforskan.luluslocalfood.com/</p>	<p>The Plantsmen Nursery 482 Peruville Rd. (Route 34B) Groton, NY 13073 (607) 533-7193 plantsmen.com/</p>	<p>White Oak Nursery <i>Physical location:</i> 4350 Kipp Rd., Gorham, NY <i>Mailing address:</i> 801W. Washington St., Geneva, NY 14456 (315) 789-3509 whiteoaknursery.biz/</p>

Please check your plants for worms

Virtually any worm you find in a plant pot is NOT native, and jumping worms are particularly harmful.

Learn why:

Cooperative Extension Jumping Worms factsheet: ceecolumbiagreene.org/resources/jumping-worm-fact-sheet
Great Lakes Worm Watch at nrri.umn.edu/worms/

Need help designing and/or installing your landscape?

You can create habitat for wildlife and a healthier planet simply by planting native plants. But if you're unsure of what to plant in your yard or how to design an attractive landscape, the following CNY nurseries and landscapers can help. *Stress that you're interested in a natural landscape with NATIVE plants!*

Amanda's Garden – Consults with you, evaluates your site and recommends plants. They can help with gardens for shady areas, or bird and butterfly gardens. Contact Ellen Folts at amandasnativeplants.com.

Ecoscape Design - Organic landscaping and lawn care services in CNY; landscaping buffers with native plants to protect Skaneateles Lake. Contact Lyle or Tom: (315) 720-8887 or ecoscapedesignofcny.com.

The Plantsmen Nursery – Offers both design and install services throughout Tompkins County, sometimes as far as Binghamton and Syracuse or further. Contact plantsmen.com/design for details.

































Rootz LLC - Site assessment, planning and installation of riparian buffers and living shorelines using native plants. Contact Matt at (315) 530-5294, mbiondolillo@rootzllc.com, or rootzllc.com.































Turtle Island Landscapes - Design plans, consultation, maintenance, project management for garden and design installations. Contact Mena at (608) 217-0696 turtleislandscapes.com/.





White Oak Nursery – Offers both design and install services in the Syracuse/Ithaca/Rochester area. Contact Jim Engel at whiteoaknursery.biz/ for details.

HGCNY thanks you for using our Native Plant Shopping Guide!

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			TREES							
			<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Maple, Striped <i>aka</i> Moosewood					L	
			<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Maple, Red			S		SL	S
			<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Maple, Silver					S	S
			<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Maple, Sugar			S		S	SL
			<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Maple, Mountain			S		L	
			<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio buckeye					S	S
			<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy serviceberry					S	S
			<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadbush <i>aka</i> Juneberry; <i>aka</i> Serviceberry					S	
			<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Alleghany serviceberry			S		S	
			<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw				S	S	S
			<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Birch, Yellow			S		SL	SL
			<i>Betula lenta</i>	Birch, Sweet					SL	SL
			<i>Betula nigra</i>	Birch, River			S		S	S
			<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Birch, Paper					S	S
			<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Birch, Gray					SL	
			<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood; <i>aka</i> Musclewood			S		SL	SL
			<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Hickory, Bitternut						SL
			<i>Carya ovata</i>	Hickory, Shagbark						SL
			<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American chestnut						S
			<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	Northern catalpa					S	
			<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry					S	SL
			<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern redbud					S	S
			<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White fringetree						S
			<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>	Yellowwood						S
			<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Dogwood, Pagoda			S		SL	SL
			<i>Cornus florida</i>	Dogwood, Flowering			S		S	S
			<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon						S
			<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech						
			<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey locust					S	
			<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky coffee tree						S
			<i>Halesia tetraptera</i> Syn: <i>Halesia carolina</i>	Mountain silverbell					S	S
			<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern red cedar					S	SL
			<i>Larix laricina</i>	American larch					S	



























Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum						
			<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip tree			S		S	S
			<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay magnolia						
			<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum <i>aka Sour Gum; aka Tupelo</i>			S		S	S
			<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Eastern hophornbeam <i>aka Ironwood</i>					S	S
			<i>Picea glauca</i>	White spruce						S
			<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White pine					S	S
			<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore					SL	SL
			<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen					S	S
			<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry			S		SL	SL
			<i>Quercus alba</i>	Oak, White			S		S	SL
			<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Oak, Swamp white					S	S
			<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Oak, Scarlet					S	
			<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Oak, Bur					S	S
			<i>Quercus montana</i> (Formerly <i>Q. prinus</i>)	Oak, Chestnut					SL	
			<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Oak, Pin					S	S
			<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Oak, Northern red			S	S	SL	SL
			<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Oak, Black						S
			<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras						
			<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Bald cypress					S	S
			<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood			S		S	S
			<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Canadian hemlock						S
			SHRUBS							
			<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>	Bottlebrush buckeye						S
			<i>Alnus rugosa</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	Alder, Speckled						
			<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Alder, Black <i>aka Smooth; aka Common</i>						
			<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> Syn: <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	Chokeberry, Red					S	S
			<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry, Black			S	SL	S	S
			<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Sweetshrub					S	S
			<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea		S	S			
			<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush		S	S		SL	SL
			<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Summersweet					S	
			<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Dogwood, Silky					SL	SL




























Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantmen	White Oak
			<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Dogwood, Gray				SL	S	SL
			<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Dogwood, Roundleaf						S
			<i>Cornus sericea</i> Syn: <i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Dogwood, Red osier			S		SL	SL
			<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> Syn: <i>Cornus sericea</i>	Dogwood, Red osier					SL	SL
			<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut, American			S		S	S
			<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Hazelnut, Beaked						SL
			<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush honeysuckle					SL	S
			<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen aka Teaberry						
			<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel			S		S	SL
			<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's wort			S	SL	S	S
			<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry (unknown sex)			S	S	SL	S
			<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry (female)			S		SL	
			<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry (male)			S		SL	
			<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia sweetspire					S	
			<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush			S	SL	S	SL
			<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	American fly-honeysuckle					S	
			<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	L					
			<i>Morella pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Bayberry, Northern					S	S
			<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Morella pensylvanica</i>	Bayberry, Northern					S	S
			<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i> Syn: <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Chokeberry, Red					S	S
			<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry, Black			S		S	S
			<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark			S	S	L	S
			<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	Shrubby cinquefoil aka Potentilla						
			<i>Prunus americana</i>	Sand cherry			S		S	
			<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	American chokecherry						SL
			<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxter bush			S			
			<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Sumac, Fragrant						S
			<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Sumac, Staghorn					SL	
			<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Rose, Swamp				SL	SL	
			<i>Rosa setigera</i>	Rose, Climbing			S			
			<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Rose, Virginia			S		S	
			<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowering raspberry	L		S	S	SL	SL
			<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy willow					SL	
			<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> Syn: <i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	Elderberry, Black		S	S	SL		S

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak	
			<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i> ; Syn: <i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry, Black		S	S		L	S	
			<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> ssp. <i>pubens</i>	Elderberry, Red					L	SL	
			<i>Spirea alba</i>	Meadowsweet					S	S	
			<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush					S		
			<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut			S			SL	
			<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush blueberry							
			<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Viburnum, Maple leaf			S		L	SL	
			<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Viburnum, Arrowwood						SL	
			<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry viburnum					SL	SL	
			<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Viburnum, Witherood <i>aka</i> Possum haw; <i>aka</i> Wild raisin					S		
			<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i> NOT <i>V. opulus</i> var. <i>opulus</i> (Eurasian)	Cranberrybush, American					S	S	
			<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i>	Cranberrybush, American				S	S	S	
			<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i>	Yellowroot							
			VINES								
			<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Allegheny vine							
			<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's bower			L	S	SL		
			<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet honeysuckle <i>aka</i> Coral honeysuckle		S			S		
			<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper					SL		
			HERBACEOUS WILDFLOWERS								
			<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow			S				
			<i>Acorus americanus</i>	American sweet flag			S				
			<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White baneberry <i>aka</i> Doll's eyes	L		S	S	L		
			<i>Actaea racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	S		S		S		
			<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry <i>aka</i> Doll's eyes	L		L		SL		
			<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise hyssop	S			S	S		
			<i>Ageratina altissima</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White snakeroot					L		
			<i>Allium canadense</i>	Canada onion			SL				
			<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding onion	S		S	SL	S		
			<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild leek <i>aka</i> Ramps	L		L		L		
			<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Blue star	S			S	S		
			<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	S		L	S	S		
			<i>Anemone acutiloba</i> Syn: <i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i>	Sharp-lobed hepatica	S		SL				
			<i>Anemone americana</i> Syn: <i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> ; Syn: <i>H americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica	L		SL				

L = Local ecotype S = Species

































c = Cultivar




















Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone <i>aka</i> Windflower	L		S		S	
			<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed <i>aka</i> Tall anemone	L	S	S		S	
			<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum thalictoides</i>	Rue anemone	S		S			
			<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes			S			
			<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Puttyroot			S			
			<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp dogbane <i>aka</i> Indian hemp						
			<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	L	S	S	S	L	
			<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American spikenard	L		SL		L	
			<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green dragon	S					
			<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	L		L		L	
			<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> var. <i>dioicus</i> NOT var. <i>acuminatus</i> NOT var. <i>vulgaris</i>	Goat's beard	S				S	
			<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	SL		SL		S	
			<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	L	S	S	SL	L	
			<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	L	S			L	
			<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed	SL	S	S	SL	L	
			<i>Aster cordifolius</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Aster, Heart-leaved <i>aka</i> Blue wood aster	L		S	S	L	
			<i>Aster divaricatus</i> Syn: <i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	Aster, White wood	L		L		SL	
			<i>Aster laevis</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum laevis</i>	Aster, Smooth	S	S	S		S	
			<i>Aster macrophyllus</i> Syn: <i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Aster, Bigleaf	S	S			S	
			<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	Aster, New England	L	S		SL	SL	
			<i>Aster novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i>	Aster, New York <i>aka</i> Dwarf aster	L					
			<i>Aster oblongifolius</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	Aster, Shale					S	
			<i>Aster prenanthoides</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Aster, Crookedstem <i>aka</i> Zig-zag aster					SL	
			<i>Baptisia alba</i> Syn: <i>B. leucantha</i>	Wild white indigo					S	
			<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue false indigo	S			S	S	
			<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy wood mint		S	S		S	
			<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	False aster <i>aka</i> White doll's daisy					S	
			<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold	L	S	L		SL	
			<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell		S	S		S	
			<i>Campanulastrum americana</i>	Tall bellflower		S				
			<i>Capnoides sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Rock harlequin						
			<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	Cutleaf toothwort	L					

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria diphylla</i>	Two-leaved toothwort	L					
			<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Wild senna	S		S		S	
			<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue cohosh	L		SL		L	
			<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed			S		S	
			<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White turtlehead	L	S	SL	S	SL	
			<i>Chelone lyonii</i>	Pink turtlehead						
			<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green and gold	S					
			<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	S		S		S	
			<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Bluebead						
			<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horse balm			S		SL	
			<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	Hardy ageratum aka Blue mistflower	S				SL	
			<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	Largeflower tickseed						
			<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaf tickseed				SL	S	
			<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Capnoides sempervirens</i>	Rock harlequin						
			<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	Tall larkspur				S	S	
			<i>Dentaria diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Cardamine diphylla</i>	Two-leaved toothwort	L					
			<i>Dentaria laciniata</i> Syn: <i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cutleaf toothwort	L					
			<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick trefoil	S	S	S			
			<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel corn	SL		L			
			<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	SL					
			<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Wild bleeding heart	S				S	
			<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting star	S		S			
			<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped white aster	L					
			<i>Drymocalis arguta</i> syn. <i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Tall cinquefoil					S	
			<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale coneflower						
			<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Coneflower	S		S	SL	S	
			<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed			S		S	
			<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout lily	L					
			<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> Syn: <i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Hardy ageratum aka Blue mistflower	S				S	
			<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted joe-pye weed	L	S			SL	
			<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	L	S		SL	L	
			<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Purple joe-pye weed	L	S	S		SL	
			<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Syn: <i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White snakeroot					SL	
			<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Upland boneset	S					
			<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> Syn: <i>Aster divaricatus</i>	Aster, White wood	L		L	SL	SL	
			<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> Syn: <i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	Aster, Bigleaf					S	

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Spotted joe-pye weed	L	S			SL	
			<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple joe-pye weed	L		S	SL	SL	
			<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen of the prairie aka Floss flower	L				S	
			<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry	L				L	
			<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Blanket flower					S	
			<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian		S				
			<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Closed gentian	S					
			<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed gentian						
			<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	L	S	S		L	
			<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Yellow avens	S					
			<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water avens						
			<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke	S				S	
			<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> Syn: <i>Porteranthus trifoliatius</i>	Bowman's root			S			
			<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Rattlesnake plantain						
			<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	S	S	S	S	SL	
			<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Purple-headed sneezeweed					S	
			<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Thin-leaved sunflower						
			<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland sunflower			S		SL	
			<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian sunflower					S	
			<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye aka False sunflower	S	S	S	S	S	
			<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica	L		S			
			<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot	S				S	
			<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Crimson-eyed rose mallow		S			S	
			<i>Hibiscus palustris</i>	Swamp rose mallow						
			<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Goldenseal	S		S		S	
			<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Maple-leaved waterleaf aka Canada waterleaf	L					
			<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Eastern waterleaf aka Virginia waterleaf	L					
			<i>Iris cristata</i>	Crested iris	S				S	
			<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue flag iris	L		SL		SL	
			<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	S		S			
			<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie blazing star					S	
			<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Blazing star	S			S	S	
			<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily	S					
			<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's cap lily	S		S			
			<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	SL	S	S	S	L	
			<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia	L	S	S	S	L	
			<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild lupine		S		S	S	
			<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	L				SL	


Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> Syn: <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal	L		L		SL	
			<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Starry false Solomon's seal	S		S		S	
			<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root						
			<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	S	S	S		S	
			<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	L		S			
			<i>Micranthes virginicensis</i>	Virginia saxifrage						
			<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey flower	S	S	S		S	
			<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Bishop's cap	L		L			
			<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Beebalm	S		S	SL	SL	
			<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot	L	S	S	SL	SL	
			<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted horsemint	S	S			S	
			<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Oenothera tetragona</i>	Sundrops, Narrowleaf	S				S	
			<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> Syn: <i>Solidago rigida</i>	Goldenrod, Stiff	S				S	
			<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern prickly-pear					S	
			<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	Alleghany spurge aka Alleghany pachysandra	S					
			<i>Packera aurea</i> Syn: <i>Senecio aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	S		S		SL	
			<i>Packera obovata</i>	Roundleaf groundsel	S					
			<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Ginseng	S					
			<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Grass of Parnassus	SL					
			<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild quinine	S					
			<i>Penstemon calycosus</i>	Calico beardtongue aka Long-sepal penstemon					S	
			<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Tall white beardtongue	L		S	SL	SL	
			<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy beardtongue	S	S	S	SL	S	
			<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	woodland phlox			S			
			<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Phlox, Summer	S	S			S	
			<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	Phlox, Creeping				S	S	
			<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Phlox, Moss-pink aka Moss phlox					S	
			<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	False dragonhead aka Obedient plant	S		S		S	
			<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	L		L		SL	
			<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	S		S		S	
			<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	S		S			
			<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Solomon's seal, Hairy	S				L	
			<i>Portheranthus trifoliatu</i> Syn: <i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's root			S			
			<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Mountain mint, Short-toothed	S		S		S	
			<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf mountainmint				SL		
			<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum var. pilosum</i>	Mountain mint, Hairy	S				S	
			<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain mint, Virginia	S	S	S	S	S	
			<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Mexican hat						

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Prairie coneflower <i>aka</i> Grey-headed coneflower					S	
			<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange black-eyed Susan	S		S		S	
			<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed susan				SL		
			<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cutleaf coneflower	SL	S		SL	L	
			<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed susan		S		SL	SL	
			<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	Hairy wild petunia					S	
			<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	L		SL			
			<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canadian burnet			S			
			<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's tail			S			
			<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	L					
			<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild stonecrop	S				S	
			<i>Senecio aureus</i> Syn: <i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	S		S		SL	
			<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	Wild senna	S		S		S	
			<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Mountain pink						
			<i>Sisyrinchium augustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed grass	L		S			
			<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	False Solomon's seal	L				SL	
			<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Goldenrod, Silverrod						
			<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Goldenrod, Bluestem	L		S	S	SL	
			<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Goldenrod, Zigzag	L		S	SL	L	
			<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Goldenrod, Gray					S	
			<i>Solidago rigida</i> Syn: <i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>	Goldenrod, Stiff	S				S	
			<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Celandine poppy <i>aka</i> Yellow wood poppy	S				S	
			<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster cordifolius</i>	Aster, Heart-leaved <i>aka</i> Blue wood aster	L		S	S	S	
			<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> Syn: <i>Aster laevis</i>	Aster, Smooth	S	S	S		S	
			<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	Aster, New England	L	S		SL	SL	
			<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	Aster, New York <i>aka</i> Dwarf aster	L					
			<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Aster, Sky blue					S	
			<i>Symphotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Aster, Crooked-stem <i>aka</i> Zig-zag aster					SL	
			<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American germander			S			
			<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Rue, Early meadow	L	S	L			
			<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	Rue, Tall meadow <i>aka</i> King of the meadow	L		L		L	
			<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	Rue anemone	S		S			
			<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	Carolina bushpea	S				S	
			<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> Syn: <i>Tiarella wherryi</i>	Heartleaf foamflower	SL		SL	S	SL	
			<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Smooth spiderwort <i>aka</i> Bluejacket; <i>aka</i> Ohio spiderwort	S					

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Purple trillium <i>aka</i> Red trillium	SL		L			
			<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White trillium	SL		S			
			<i>Trollius laxus</i>	Spreading globe flower	S					
			<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Bellwort, Large spreading	S		S			
			<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Bellwort, Perfoliate	SL					
			<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Bellwort, Sessile	L		L			
			<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Tall verbena <i>aka</i> Blue vervain	L	S		S	L	
			<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem <i>aka</i> Yellow ironweed	S					
			<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	S	S		SL	S	
			<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	S	S	S	SL	S	
			<i>Viola blanda</i>	Violet, Sweet white	L		L			
			<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Violet, Canada white						
			<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Violet, Labrador	S		L			
			<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Syn: <i>Viola pallens</i>	Violet, Northern white <i>aka</i> Small white violet	SL					
			<i>Viola pallens</i> Syn: <i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	Violet, Northern white <i>aka</i> Small white violet	SL					
			<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Violet, Downy yellow	S		L			
			<i>Viola sororia</i>	Violet, Dooryard <i>aka</i> Common blue violet	S		L	S	S	
			<i>Viola striata</i>	Violet, Striped			S		S	
			<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> Syn: <i>Geum fragarioides</i>	Barren strawberry	SL		SL		S	
			<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved alexanders	S				S	
			<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden alexanders	S	S	L	SL	SL	
GRASSES / SEDGES / RUSHES										
			<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	S	S		S	S	
			<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats grama	S	S		S	S	
			<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Upland sedge	S					
			<i>Carex aurea</i>	Golden-fruited sedge					L	
			<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Graceful sedge					L	
			<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's sedge			S	S		
			<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Bladder sedge						
			<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Hop sedge					S	
			<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	S			S	S	
			<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plaintain sedge	S		L			
			<i>Carex radiata</i>	Eastern star sedge			S	S		
			<i>Carex rosea</i>	Upland star sedge <i>aka</i> Rosy sedge					L	
			<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge				S		
			<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> Syn: <i>Uniola latifolia</i>	Northern sea oats	S				S	
			<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty oat grass	S					
			<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	S	S				
			<i>Elymus hystrix</i> Syn: <i>Hystrix patula</i>	Bottlebrush grass	L		S	SL	L	



L = Local ecotype S = Species

c = Cultivar

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye				SL		
			<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple lovegrass			S		S	
			<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake grass	S					
			<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	Sweet grass			S		S	
			<i>Hystrix patula</i> Syn: <i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush grass	S		S		L	
			<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Sofrush					SL	
			<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush	S					
			<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	Hairy woodrush			L			
			<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common woodrush			S			
			<i>Panicum clandestinum</i> Syn: <i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>)	Deer tongue				SL		
			<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	S	S	S	SL	S	
			<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	S	S		SL	S	
			<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green bulrush					L	
			<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool grass					L	
			<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass	S	S		SL	SL	
			<i>Sporobolus heterolepsis</i>	Prairie dropseed	S			S	S	
			<i>Uniola latifolia</i> Syn: <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Northern sea oats	S				S	
			FERNS							
			<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	L		S	S		
			<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort	L		S			
			<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking fern			S			
			<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	American hart's-tongue fern	S					
			<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort			S	SL		
			<i>Athyrium angustum</i>	Northern Lady Fern				SL		
			<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern			SL		S	
			<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	Hairy lip fern			S			
			<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet fern			S			
			<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Fragile fern			S			
			<i>Demnstaedtia punctiloba</i>	Hayscented fern			L			
			<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery spleenwort			L			
			<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> Syn: <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	Spinulose wood fern			L			
			<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	Log fern			S			
			<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Crested wood fern	S		S			
			<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Goldie's wood fern			S			
			<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen wood fern			L			
			<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal shield fern	S		SL			
			<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak fern			SL			
			<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i>	Glade fern			S			
			<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern			S		S	

L = Local ecotype S = Species



































c = Cultivar




























Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist bees	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	L		L		S	
			<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> Syn: <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern	L		SL		S	
			<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern	L		SL			
			<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	Royal fern	L		S		S	
			<i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i> Syn: <i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern			L	SL		
			<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Long beech Fern			SL			
			<i>Phegopteris hexagonopters</i>	Broad beech fern			SL			
			<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> Syn: <i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian: NOT: <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	American hart's-tongue fern	S					
			<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock polypody fern			SL	SL		
			<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> var. <i>acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	L		L	SL	S	
			<i>Polystichum braunii</i>	Braun's holly fern	S		S			
			<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken fern			S			
			<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> Syn: <i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern			L			
			<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh fern	L		S			
			<i>Woodwardia areolata</i> Syn: <i>Lorinseria areolata</i>	Netted chain fern	S		S			
			<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> Syn: <i>Anichstea virginica</i>	Virginia chain fern	S		S			

Note: Jarrod Fowler's list is used to determine which Northeast plants are designated for specialist bees

































jarrodfowler.com/specialist_bees.html

More info about specialist bees at "[issuu.com/cornellbotanicgardens/docs/creating_a_pollinator_garden_for_specialist_bees_f](https://www.issuu.com/cornellbotanicgardens/docs/creating_a_pollinator_garden_for_specialist_bees_f)"







































Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			TREES							
			Alleghany serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>			S		S	
			American basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>			S		S	S
			American beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>						
			American chestnut	<i>Castanea dentata</i>						S
			American hornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood; <i>aka</i> Musclewood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>			S		SL	SL
			American larch	<i>Larix laricina</i>					S	
			American sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>					SL	SL
			Bald cypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>					S	S
			Birch, Gray	<i>Betula populifolia</i>					SL	
			Birch, Paper	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>					S	S
			Birch, River	<i>Betula nigra</i>			S		S	S
			Birch, Sweet	<i>Betula lenta</i>					SL	SL
			Birch, Yellow	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>			S		SL	SL
			Black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>			S		SL	SL
			Blackgum <i>aka</i> Sour Gum; <i>aka</i> Tupelo	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>			S		S	S
			Canadian hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>						S
			Dogwood, Flowering	<i>Cornus florida</i>			S		S	S
			Dogwood, Pagoda	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>			S		SL	SL
			Downy serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>					S	S
			Eastern hophornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>					S	S
			Eastern red cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>					S	SL
			Eastern redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>					S	S
			Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>					S	SL
			Hickory, Bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>						SL
			Hickory, Shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>						SL
			Honey locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>					S	
			Kentucky coffee tree	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>						S
			Maple, Mountain	<i>Acer spicatum</i>			S		L	
			Maple, Red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>			S		SL	S
			Maple, Silver	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>					S	S
			Maple, Striped <i>aka</i> Moosewood	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>					L	
			Maple, Sugar	<i>Acer saccharum</i>			S		S	SL

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			Mountain silverbell	<i>Halesia tetraptera</i> Syn: <i>Halesia carolina</i>					S	S
			Northern catalpa	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>					S	
			Oak, Black	<i>Quercus velutina</i>						S
			Oak, Bur	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>					S	S
			Oak, Chestnut	<i>Quercus montana</i> (Formerly <i>Q. prinus</i>)					SL	
			Oak, Northern red	<i>Quercus rubra</i>			S	S	SL	SL
			Oak, Pin	<i>Quercus palustris</i>					S	S
			Oak, Scarlet	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>					S	
			Oak, Swamp white	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>					S	S
			Oak, White	<i>Quercus alba</i>			S		S	SL
			Ohio buckeye	<i>Aesculus glabra</i>					S	S
			Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>				S	S	S
			Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>						S
			Quaking aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>					S	S
			Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>						
			Shadbush <i>aka Juneberry; aka Serviceberry</i>	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>					S	
			Sweetbay magnolia	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>						
			Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>						
			Tulip tree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>			S		S	S
			White fringetree	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>						S
			White pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>					S	S
			White spruce	<i>Picea glauca</i>						S
			Yellowwood	<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>						S
			SHRUBS							
			Alder, Black <i>aka Smooth; aka Common</i>	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>						
			Alder, Speckled	<i>Alnus rugosa</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>						
			American chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>						SL
			American fly-honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>					S	
			Bayberry, Northern	<i>Morella pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>					S	S
			Bayberry, Northern	<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Morella pensylvanica</i>					S	S
			Bladdernut	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>			S			SL
			Bottlebrush buckeye	<i>Aesculus parviflora</i>						S
			Bush honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>					SL	S

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>		S	S		SL	SL
			Chokeberry, Black	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>			S	SL	S	S
			Chokeberry, Black	<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>			S		S	S
			Chokeberry, Red	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> Syn: <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>					S	S
			Chokeberry, Red	<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i> Syn: <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>					S	S
			Cranberrybush, American	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i> NOT <i>V. opulus</i> var. <i>opulus</i> (Eurasian)					S	S
			Cranberrybush, American	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i>				S	S	S
			Dogwood, Gray	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>				SL	S	SL
			Dogwood, Red osier	<i>Cornus sericea</i> Syn: <i>Cornus stolonifera</i>			S		SL	SL
			Dogwood, Red osier	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> Syn: <i>Cornus sericea</i>					SL	SL
			Dogwood, Roundleaf	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>						S
			Dogwood, Silky	<i>Cornus amomum</i>					SL	SL
			Elderberry, Black	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> Syn: <i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>		S	S	SL		S
			Elderberry, Black	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i> ; Syn: <i>Sambucus canadensis</i>		S	S		L	S
			Elderberry, Red	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> ssp. <i>pubens</i>					L	SL
			Hazelnut, American	<i>Corylus americana</i>			S		S	S
			Hazelnut, Beaked	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>						SL
			Highbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>						
			Meadowsweet	<i>Spirea alba</i>					S	S
			Nannyberry viburnum	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>					SL	SL
			New Jersey tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>		S	S			
			Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>			S	S	L	S
			Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	L					
			Pinxter bush	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>			S			
			Purple-flowering raspberry	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	L		S	S	SL	SL
			Pussy willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>					SL	
			Rose, Climbing	<i>Rosa setigera</i>			S			
			Rose, Swamp	<i>Rosa palustris</i>				SL	SL	
			Rose, Virginia	<i>Rosa virginiana</i>			S		S	
			Sand cherry	<i>Prunus americana</i>			S		S	
			Shrubby cinquefoil aka Potentilla	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>						
			Shrubby St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>			S	SL	S	S
			Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>			S	SL	S	SL

























Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>					S	
			Sumac, Fragrant	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>						S
			Sumac, Staghorn	<i>Rhus typhina</i>					SL	
			Summersweet	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>					S	
			Sweetshrub	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>					S	S
			Viburnum, Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>						SL
			Viburnum, Maple leaf	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>			S		L	SL
			Viburnum, Witherood <i>aka</i> Possum haw; <i>aka</i> Wild raisin	<i>Viburnum nudum var. cassinoides</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>					S	
			Virginia sweetspire	<i>Itea virginica</i>					S	
			Winterberry (female)	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>			S		SL	
			Winterberry (male)	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>			S		SL	
			Winterberry (unknown sex)	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>			S	S	SL	S
			Wintergreen <i>aka</i> Teaberry	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>						
			Witch-hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>			S		S	SL
			Yellowroot	<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i>						
			VINES							
			Allegheny vine	<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>						
			Trumpet honeysuckle <i>aka</i> Coral honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>		S			S	
			Virgin's bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>			L	S	SL	
			Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>					SL	
			HERBACEOUS WILDFLOWERS							
			Alleghany spurge <i>aka</i> Alleghany pachysandra	<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>	S					
			Alumroot	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	S				S	
			American germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>			S			
			American spikenard	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	L		SL		L	
			American sweet flag	<i>Acorus americanus</i>			S			
			Anise hyssop	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	S			S	S	
			Aster, Bigleaf	<i>Aster macrophyllus</i> Syn: <i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	S	S			S	
			Aster, Bigleaf	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> Syn: <i>Aster macrophyllus</i>					S	
			Aster, Crooked-stem <i>aka</i> Zig-zag aster	<i>Symphotrichum prenanthoides</i>					SL	
			Aster, Crookedstem <i>aka</i> Zig-zag aster	<i>Aster prenanthoides</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum prenanthoides</i>					SL	
			Aster, Heart-leaved <i>aka</i> Blue wood aster	<i>Aster cordifolius</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	L		S	S	L	
			Aster, Heart-leaved <i>aka</i> Blue wood aster	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster cordifolius</i>	L		S	S	S	

compiled on 4/1/2021

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			Aster, New England	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	L	S		SL	SL	
			Aster, New England	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	L	S		SL	SL	
			Aster, New York aka Dwarf aster	<i>Aster novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i>	L					
			Aster, New York aka Dwarf aster	<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	L					
			Aster, Shale	<i>Aster oblongifolius</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>						S
			Aster, Sky blue	<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>						S
			Aster, Smooth	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> Syn: <i>Aster laevis</i>	S	S	S		S	
			Aster, Smooth	<i>Aster laevis</i> Syn: <i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	S	S	S		S	
			Aster, White wood	<i>Aster divaricatus</i> Syn: <i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	L		L		SL	
			Aster, White wood	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> Syn: <i>Aster divaricatus</i>	L		L	SL	SL	
			Barren strawberry	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> Syn: <i>Geum fragarioides</i>	SL		SL		S	
			Beebalm	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	S		S	SL	SL	
			Bellwort, Large spreading	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	S		S			
			Bellwort, Perfoliate	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	SL					
			Bellwort, Sessile	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	L		L			
			Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	L	S	S	SL	SL	
			Bishop's cap	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	L		L			
			Black cohosh	<i>Actaea racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	S		S		S	
			Black cohosh	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Actaea racemosa</i>	S		S		S	
			Black-eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>				SL		
			Blanket flower	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>					S	
			Blazing star	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	S			S	S	
			Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	L		SL			
			Blue cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	L		SL		L	
			Blue false indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	S			S	S	
			Blue flag iris	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	L		SL		SL	
			Blue star	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	S			S	S	
			Blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium augustifolium</i>	L		S			
			Bluebead	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>						
			Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	L	S		SL	L	
			Bottle gentian	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>		S				
			Bowman's root	<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> Syn: <i>Porteranthus trifoliatus</i>			S			
			Bowman's root	<i>Porteranthus trifoliatus</i> Syn: <i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>			S			
			Brown-eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>		S		SL	SL	

L = Local ecotype S = Species

















c = Cultivar

Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantmen	White Oak
			Butterflyweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	SL	S	S	SL	L	
			Calico beardtongue <i>aka</i> Long-sepal penstemon	<i>Penstemon calycosus</i>					S	
			Canada anemone <i>aka</i> Windflower	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	L		S		S	
			Canada lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	S					
			Canada mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	L				SL	
			Canada onion	<i>Allium canadense</i>			SL			
			Canadian burnet	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>			S			
			Cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	SL	S	S	S	L	
			Carolina bushpea	<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	S				S	
			Celandine poppy <i>aka</i> Yellow wood poppy	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	S				S	
			Closed gentian	<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	S					
			Common milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	L	S			L	
			Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	S		S	SL	S	
			Crested iris	<i>Iris cristata</i>	S				S	
			Crimson-eyed rose mallow □	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>		S			S	
			Culver's root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	S	S	S	SL	S	
			Cutleaf coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	SL	S		SL	L	
			Cutleaf toothwort	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> <i>Syn: Dentaria laciniata</i>	L					
			Cutleaf toothwort	<i>Dentaria laciniata</i> <i>Syn: Cardamine concatenata</i>	L					
			Dotted horsemint	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	S	S			S	
			Downy wood mint	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>		S	S		S	
			Dutchman's breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	SL					
			Eastern prickly-pear	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>					S	
			Eastern waterleaf <i>aka</i> Virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	L					
			False aster <i>aka</i> White doll's daisy	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>					S	
			False dragonhead <i>aka</i> Obedient plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	S		S		S	
			False Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> <i>Syn: Smilacina racemosa</i>	L		L		SL	
			False Solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> <i>Syn: Maianthemum racemosum</i>	L				SL	
			Fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> <i>Syn: Epilobium angustifolium</i>			S		S	
			Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> <i>Syn: Chamerion angustifolium</i>			S		S	
			Flat-topped white aster	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	L					
			Fringed gentian	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>						
			Ginseng	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	S					
			Goat's beard	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> var. <i>dioicus</i> NOT var. <i>acuminatus</i> NOT var. <i>vulgaris</i>	S				S	
			Golden alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	S	S	L	SL	SL	
			Golden ragwort	<i>Packera aurea</i> <i>Syn: Senecio aurea</i>	S		S		SL	

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Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantmen	White Oak
			Golden ragwort	<i>Senecio aureus</i> Syn: <i>Packera aurea</i>	S		S		SL	
			Goldenrod, Bluestem	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	L		S	S	SL	
			Goldenrod, Gray	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>					S	
			Goldenrod, Silverrod	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>						
			Goldenrod, Stiff	<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> Syn: <i>Solidago rigida</i>	S				S	
			Goldenrod, Stiff	<i>Solidago rigida</i> Syn: <i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>	S				S	
			Goldenrod, Zigzag	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	L		S	SL	L	
			Goldenseal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	S		S		S	
			Grass of Parnassus	<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	SL					
			Great blue lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	L	S	S	S	L	
			Green and gold	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	S					
			Green dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	S					
			Hairy beardtongue	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	S	S	S	SL	S	
			Hairy wild petunia	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>					S	
			Hardy ageratum aka Blue mistflower	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	S				SL	
			Hardy ageratum aka Blue mistflower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> Syn: <i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	S				S	
			Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>		S	S		S	
			Heart-leaved alexanders	<i>Zizia aptera</i>	S				S	
			Heartleaf foamflower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> Syn: <i>Tiarella wherryi</i>	SL		SL	S	SL	
			Hemp dogbane aka Indian hemp	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>						
			Horse balm	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>			S		SL	
			Indian cucumber root	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>						
			Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	L		L		L	
			Jacob's ladder	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	S		S		S	
			Lanceleaf tickseed	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>				SL	S	
			Largeflower tickseed	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>						
			Lizard's tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>			S			
			Maple-leaved waterleaf aka Canada waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	L					
			Marsh marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	L	S	L		SL	
			Maximilian sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>					S	
			Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	L		L		SL	
			Mexican hat	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>						
			Monkey flower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	S	S	S		S	
			Mountain mint, Hairy	<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i>	S				S	
			Mountain mint, Short-toothed	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	S		S		S	
			Mountain mint, Virginia	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	S	S	S	S	S	
			Mountain pink	<i>Silene caroliniana</i>						
			Narrow-leaf mountainmint	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>				SL		
			New York ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	S	S		SL	S	

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Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantmen	White Oak
			Nodding onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	S		S	SL	S	
			Orange black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	S		S		S	
			Oxeye <i>aka</i> False sunflower	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	S	S	S	S	S	
			Pale coneflower	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>						
			Pearly everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	S		L	S	S	
			Phlox, Creeping	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>				S	S	
			Phlox, Moss-pink <i>aka</i> Moss phlox	<i>Phlox subulata</i>					S	
			Phlox, Summer	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	S	S			S	
			Pink turtlehead	<i>Chelone lyonii</i>						
			Plantain-leaved pussytoes	<i>Antennaria plantaginea</i>			S			
			Prairie blazing star	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>					S	
			Prairie coneflower <i>aka</i> Grey-headed coneflower	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>					S	
			Prairie smoke	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	S				S	
			Purple joe-pye weed	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	L	S	S		SL	
			Purple joe-pye weed	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	L		S	SL	SL	
			Purple trillium <i>aka</i> Red trillium	<i>Trillium erectum</i>	SL		L			
			Purple-headed sneezeweed	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>					S	
			Puttyroot	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>			S			
			Queen of the prairie <i>aka</i> Floss flower	<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	L				S	
			Rattlesnake plantain	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>						
			Red baneberry <i>aka</i> Doll's eyes	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	L		L		SL	
			Rock harlequin	<i>Capnoides sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>						
			Rock harlequin	<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Capnoides sempervirens</i>						
			Round-lobed hepatica	<i>Anemone americana</i> Syn: <i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> ; Syn: <i>H americana</i>	L		SL			
			Round-lobed hepatica	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	L		S			
			Roundleaf groundsel	<i>Packera obovata</i>	S					
			Rue anemone	<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	S		S			
			Rue anemone	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	S		S			
			Rue, Early meadow	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	L	S	L			
			Rue, Tall meadow <i>aka</i> King of the meadow	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	L		L		L	
			Sharp-lobed hepatica	<i>Anemone acutiloba</i> Syn: <i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>acuta</i>	S		SL			
			Shooting star	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	S		S			
			Showy tick trefoil	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	S	S	S			
			Smooth spiderwort <i>aka</i> Bluejacket; <i>aka</i> Ohio spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	S					
			Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	S	S	S	S	SL	
			Solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	S		S			

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Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			Solomon's seal, Hairy	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	S				L	
			Spotted joe-pye weed	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	L	S			SL	
			Spotted joe-pye weed	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	L	S			SL	
			Spreading globe flower	<i>Trollius laxus</i>	S					
			Squirrel corn	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	SL		L			
			Starry false Solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	S		S		S	
			Sundrops, Narrowleaf	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Oenothera tetragona</i>	S				S	
			Swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	L	S	S	SL	L	
			Swamp rose mallow	<i>Hibiscus palustris</i> □						
			Swamp saxifrage	<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	L		S			
			Swamp saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	L					
			Tall bellflower	<i>Campanulastrum americana</i>		S				
			Tall cinquefoil	<i>Drymocallis arguta</i> syn. <i>Potentilla arguta</i>					S	
			Tall larkspur	<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>				S	S	
			Tall verberna aka Blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	L	S		S	L	
			Tall white beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	L		S	SL	SL	
			Thimbleweed aka Tall anemone	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	L	S	S		S	
			Thin-leaved sunflower	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>						
			Trout lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	L					
			Turk's cap lily	<i>Lilium superbum</i>	S		S			
			Twinleaf	<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	S		S			
			Two-leaved toothwort	<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria diphylla</i>	L					
			Two-leaved toothwort	<i>Dentaria diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Cardamine diphylla</i>	L					
			Upland boneset	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	S					
			Violet, Canada white	<i>Viola canadensis</i>						
			Violet, Dooryard aka Common blue violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>	S		L	S	S	
			Violet, Downy yellow	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	S		L			
			Violet, Labrador	<i>Viola labradorica</i>	S		L			
			Violet, Northern white aka Small white violet	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Syn: <i>Viola pallens</i>	SL					
			Violet, Northern white aka Small white violet	<i>Viola pallens</i> Syn: <i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	SL					
			Violet, Striped	<i>Viola striata</i>			S		S	
			Violet, Sweet white	<i>Viola blanda</i>	L		L			
			Virginia bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	S	S	S		S	
			Virginia saxifrage	<i>Micranthes virginicensis</i>						
			Water avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>						
			White baneberry aka Doll's eyes	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	L		S	S	L	
			White snakeroot	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>					L	






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Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			White snakeroot	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Syn: <i>Ageratina altissima</i>					SL	
			White trillium	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	SL		S			
			White turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	L	S	SL	S	SL	
			Wild bleeding heart	<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	S				S	
			Wild columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	L	S	S	S	L	
			Wild geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	L	S	S		L	
			Wild ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	SL		SL		S	
			Wild leek aka Ramps	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	L		L		L	
			Wild lupine	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>		S		S	S	
			Wild quinine	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	S					
			Wild senna	<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	S		S		S	
			Wild senna	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	S		S		S	
			Wild stonecrop	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	S				S	
			Wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	L				L	
			Wild white indigo	<i>Baptisia alba</i> Syn: <i>B. leucantha</i>					S	
			Wingstem aka Yellow ironweed	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	S					
			woodland phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>			S			
			Woodland sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>			S		SL	
			Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>			S			
			Yellow avens	<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	S					
			GRASSES / SEDGES / RUSHES							
			Big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	S	S		S	S	
			Bladder sedge	<i>Carex intumescens</i>						
			Bottlebrush grass	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> Syn: <i>Hystrix patula</i>	L		S	SL	L	
			Bottlebrush grass	<i>Hystrix patula</i> Syn: <i>Elymus hystrix</i>	S		S		L	
			Canada wild rye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	S	S				
			Common woodrush	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>			S			
			Deer tongue	<i>Panicum clandestinum</i> Syn: <i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>)					SL	
			Eastern star sedge	<i>Carex radiata</i>			S	S		
			Fox sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>				S		
			Golden-fruited sedge	<i>Carex aurea</i>					L	
			Graceful sedge	<i>Carex gracillima</i>					L	
			Gray's sedge	<i>Carex grayi</i>			S	S		
			Green bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>					L	
			Hairy woodrush	<i>Luzula acuminata</i>			L			
			Hop sedge	<i>Carex lupulina</i>					S	
			Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	S	S		SL	SL	
			Little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	S	S		SL	S	

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Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			Northern sea oats	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> Syn: <i>Uniola latifolia</i>	S				S	
			Northern sea oats	<i>Uniola latifolia</i> Syn: <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	S				S	
			Path rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	S					
			Pennsylvania sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	S			S	S	
			Plaintain sedge	<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	S		L			
			Poverty oat grass	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	S					
			Prairie dropseed	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	S			S	S	
			Purple lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>			S		S	
			Rattlesnake grass	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	S					
			Sideoats grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	S	S		S	S	
			Softrush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>					SL	
			Sweet grass	<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>			S		S	
			Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	S	S	S	SL	S	
			Upland sedge	<i>Carex appalachica</i>	S					
			Upland star sedge <i>aka Rosy sedge</i>	<i>Carex rosea</i>					L	
			Virginia wild rye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>				SL		
			Wool grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>					L	
			<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Syn: <i>Ageratina altissima</i>							
			American hart's-tongue fern	<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	S					
			American hart's-tongue fern	<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> Syn: <i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian: NOT: <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	S					
			Bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>			S			
			Braun's holly fern	<i>Polystichum braunii</i>	S		S			
			Broad beech fern	<i>Phegopteris hexagonopters</i>			SL			
			Bulblet fern	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>			S			
			Christmas fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> var. <i>acrostichoides</i>	L		L	SL	S	
			Cinnamon fern	<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> Syn: <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	L		SL		S	
			Crested wood fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	S		S			
			Evergreen wood fern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>			L			
			Fragile fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>			S			
			Glade fern	<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i>			S			
			Goldie's wood fern	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>			S			
			Hairy lip fern	<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>			S			
			Hayscented fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctiloba</i>			L			
			Interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	L		SL			
			Lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>			SL		S	
			Log fern	<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>			S			
			Long beech Fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>			SL			

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Bird-friendly	Native bees	Specialist Bees	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	Amanda's	Butterfly	Fernery	Go Native	Plantsmen	White Oak
			Maidenhair spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>			S	SL		
			Marginal shield fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	S		SL			
			Marsh fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	L		S			
			Netted chain fern	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i> Syn: <i>Lorinseria areolata</i>	S		S			
			New York fern	<i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i> Syn: <i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>			L	SL		
			New York fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> Syn: <i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>			L			
			Northern Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium angustum</i>				SL		
			Oak fern	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>			SL			
			Ostrich fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>			S		S	
			Rock polypody fern	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>			SL	SL		
			Royal fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	L		S		S	
			Sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	L		L		S	
			Silvery spleenwort	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>			L			
			Spinulose wood fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> Syn: <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>			L			
			Virginia chain fern	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> Syn: <i>Anichstea virginica</i>	S		S			